## 13 BONE ANALYSIS GENERAL DOCUMENTATION AND EVIDENCE HANDLING REQUIREMENTS – FORENSIC BIOLOGY SECTION PROCEDURE MANUAL, SECTION I Effective Date: 1-October-2006

## 13 BONE ANALYSIS

- 13.1 If appropriate, freeze the bone until you are ready to proceed with the examination.
- Working with only one item at a time to avoid sample mix-up and/or contamination, examine and describe the item. Diagrams and/or photographs may be helpful.
- 13.3 If appropriate, test for blood, and record and report results.
- 13.4 If appropriate, submit to the OCME for species, bone type, and/or sex determination.
- 13.5 Transfer to the Firearms Section for tool marks if required.
- 13.6 If appropriate, clean bone by soaking in water and washing with a strong jet of Type I water or an ultrasonic cleaner and air dry. If no analysis will be conducted on the sample, the case notes will indicate that sample has been preserved; the results will be reported as "this sample was not analyzed/examined".
- 13.7 As appropriate, conduct DNA PCR-based typing.
  - 13.7.1 Perform DNA PCR-based typing, record results, and report results and conclusions after comparing the profile(s) obtained to the appropriate known sample profiles.
  - 13.7.2 Perform DNA PCR-based typing on an unknown victim, record results, perform a DNA Data Bank search for a "match" to the profile, and report the results of the analysis and search.
- 13.8 Return evidence to the primary examiner or to security for final disposition.

**♦END**